



μ



OTN

Optical Transport Network



- **OTN** (OTN) ITU-T
 (transport network)
- **OTN** WDM.
- **(frames)**
(wrapper) **(payload).**
- **SDH, OTN**
- **OTN** **SONET, SDH**,
Ethernet.



OTN



μ

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,

μ

μ

.



μ

μ

μ

WDM

μ

μ

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SDH

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μ

□ OTN μ μ μ μ μ 6 dB
: , μ μ μ μ μ
WDM ,
.

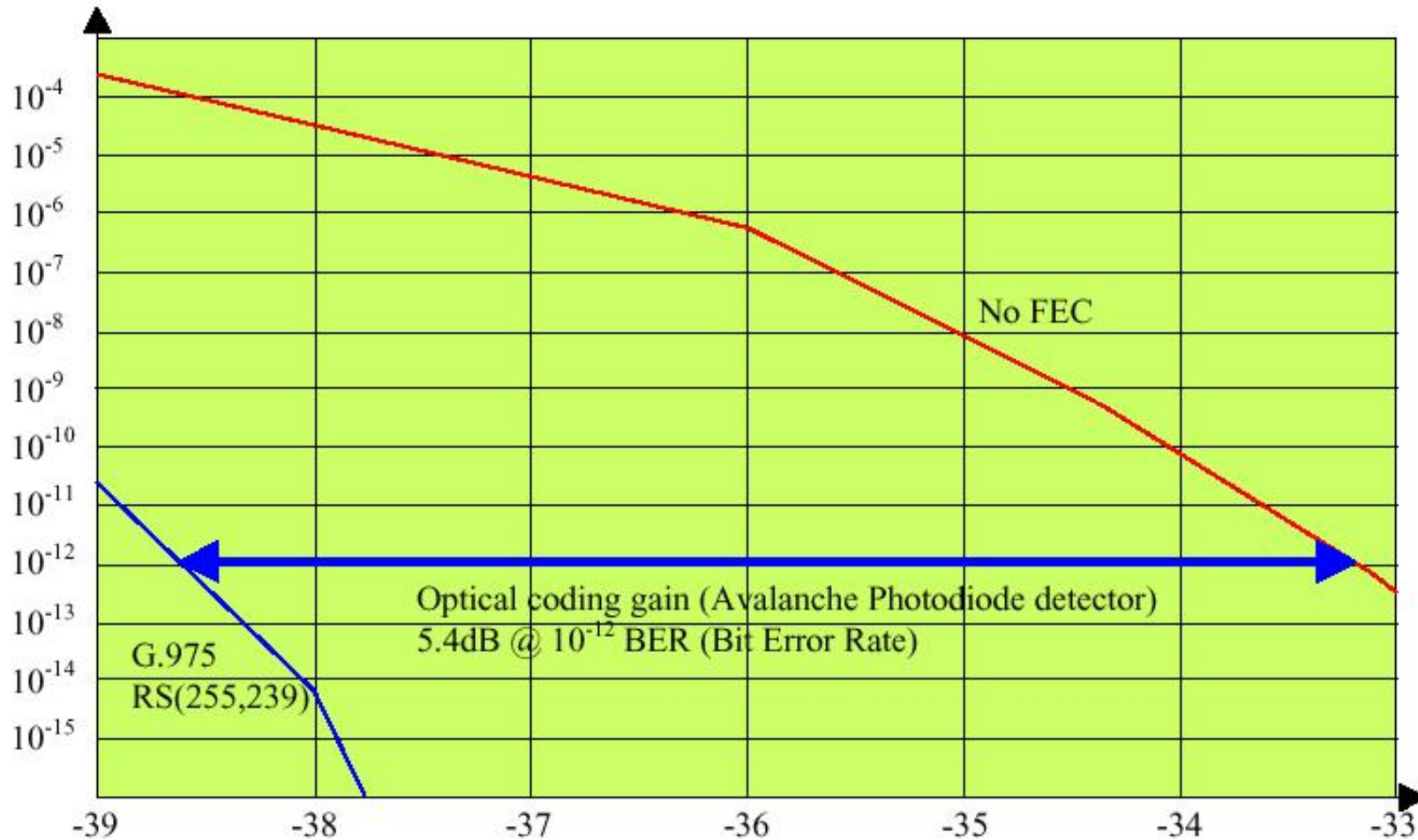
□ μ μ Reed Solomon
(255, 239).

□ μ μ .

□ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
QoS μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
(BER).



FEC





μ

μ



μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

.



μμ

μ

:

μ

μ

10G

6 dB

.

2.5G μ

10G

?

40G.



μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μμ :

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μ

3R μ

μ

.



□ OTN

μ μ



μ

μ μ



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μ

μ

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SLA.



μ

,

μ

.

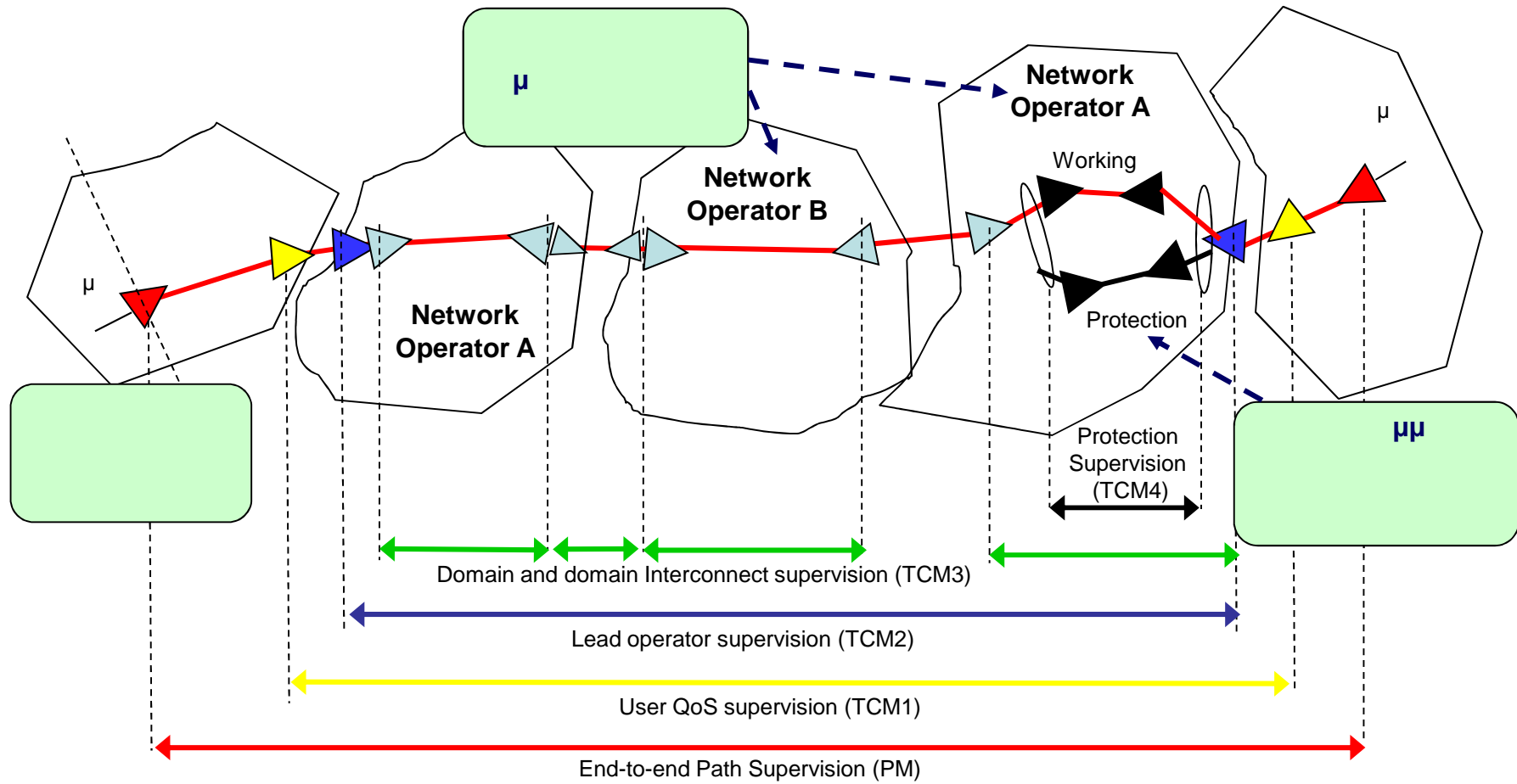


μ

PM, TCM1, TCM2, TCM3, TCM4

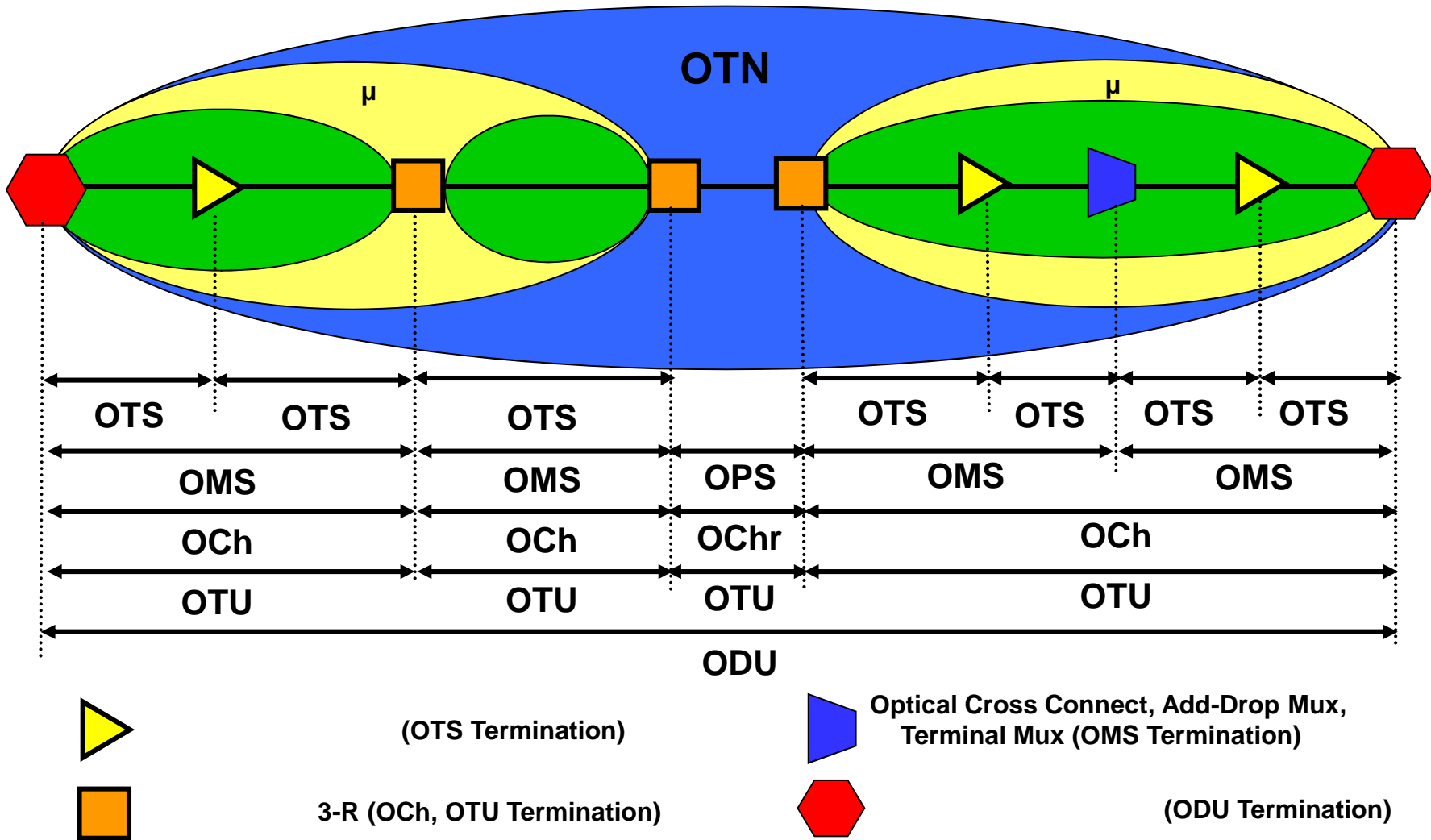
ODU

μ



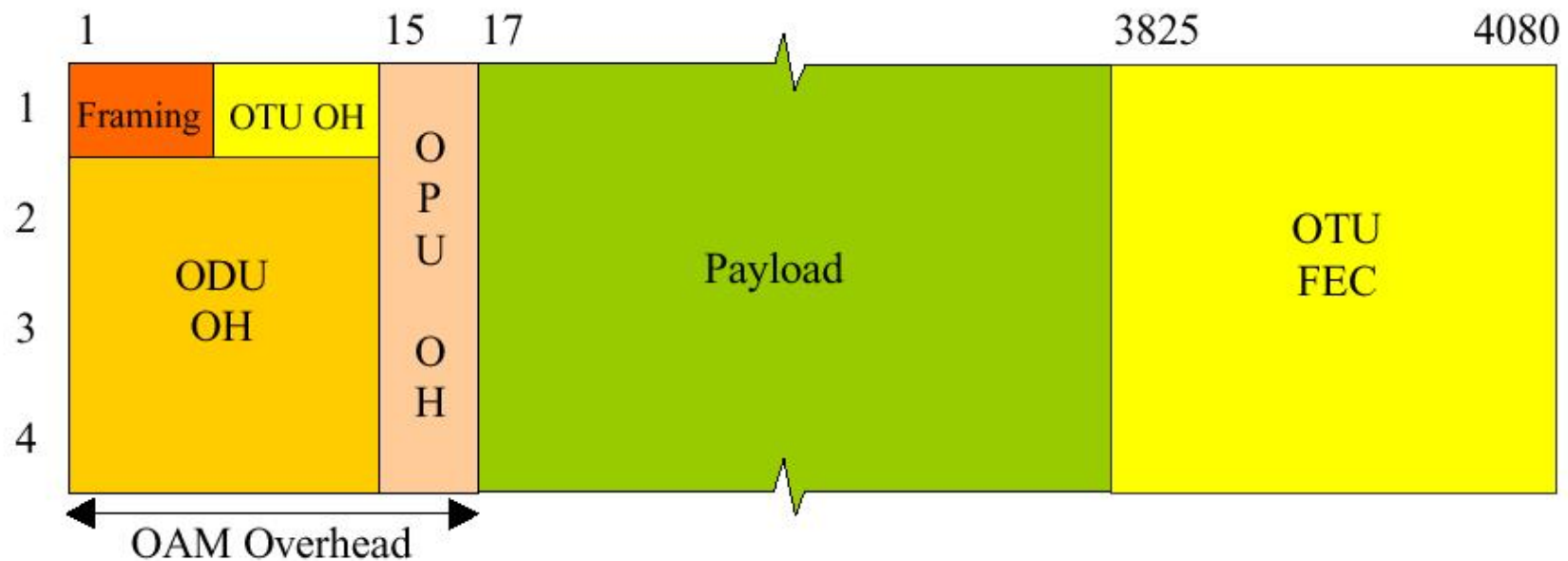


OTN



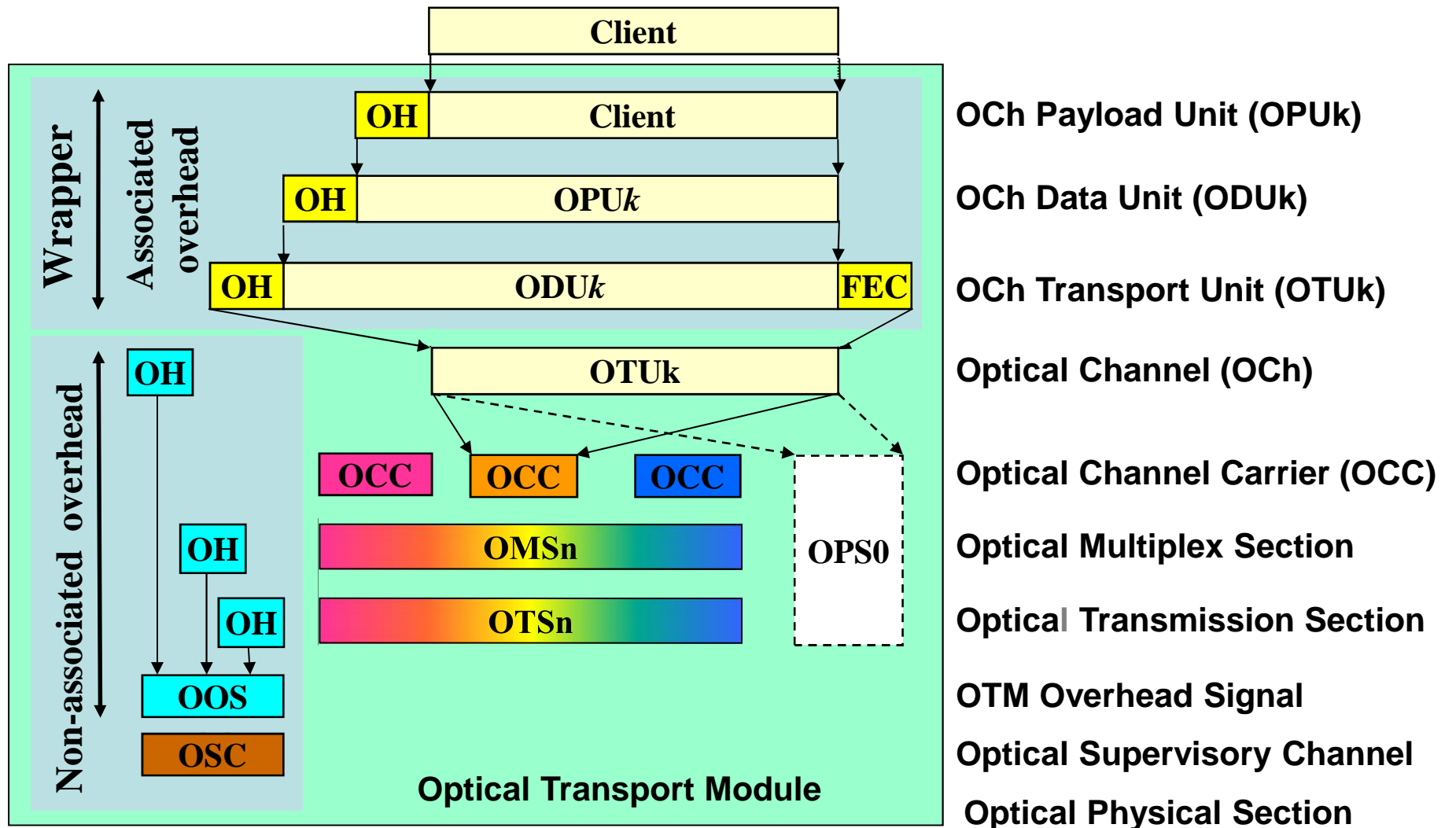


- ❑ OPU: Optical Channel Payload Unit
- ❑ ODU: Optical Channel Data Unit
- ❑ OTU: Optical Channel Transport Unit
- ❑ FEC: Forward Error Correction





OTN





OTN

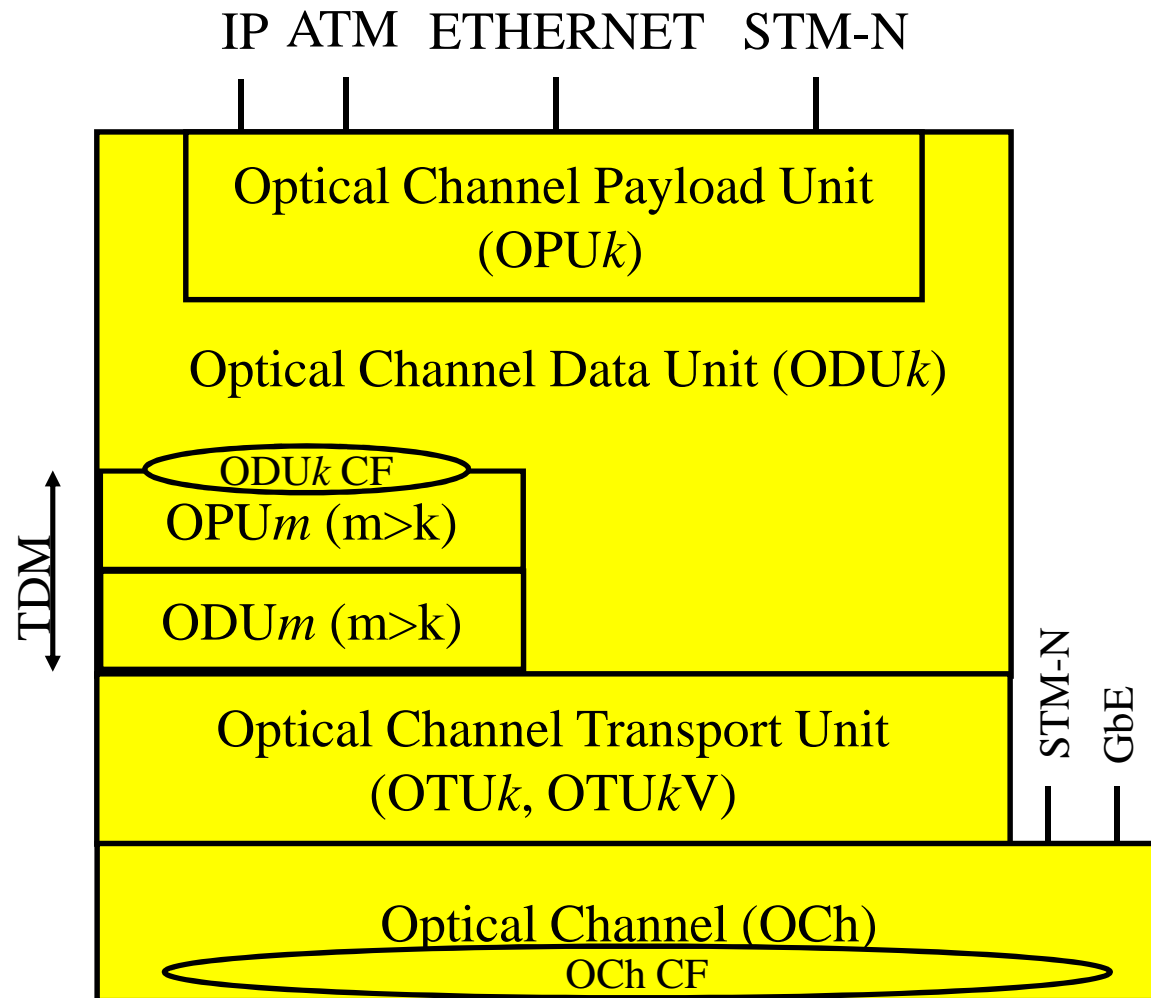
□ Optical Channel layer network consists of 3+1 structures:

- Digital ():
 - OCh Data Unit (ODU k)
 - OCh Payload Unit (OPU k , $k=1,2,3$)
 - OCh Transport Unit (OTU k , OTU kV)
- Analogue ():
OCh

□ Multiplexing (TDM)

- ODU k multiplexing

□ ODU k virtual concatenation



CF: Connection Function

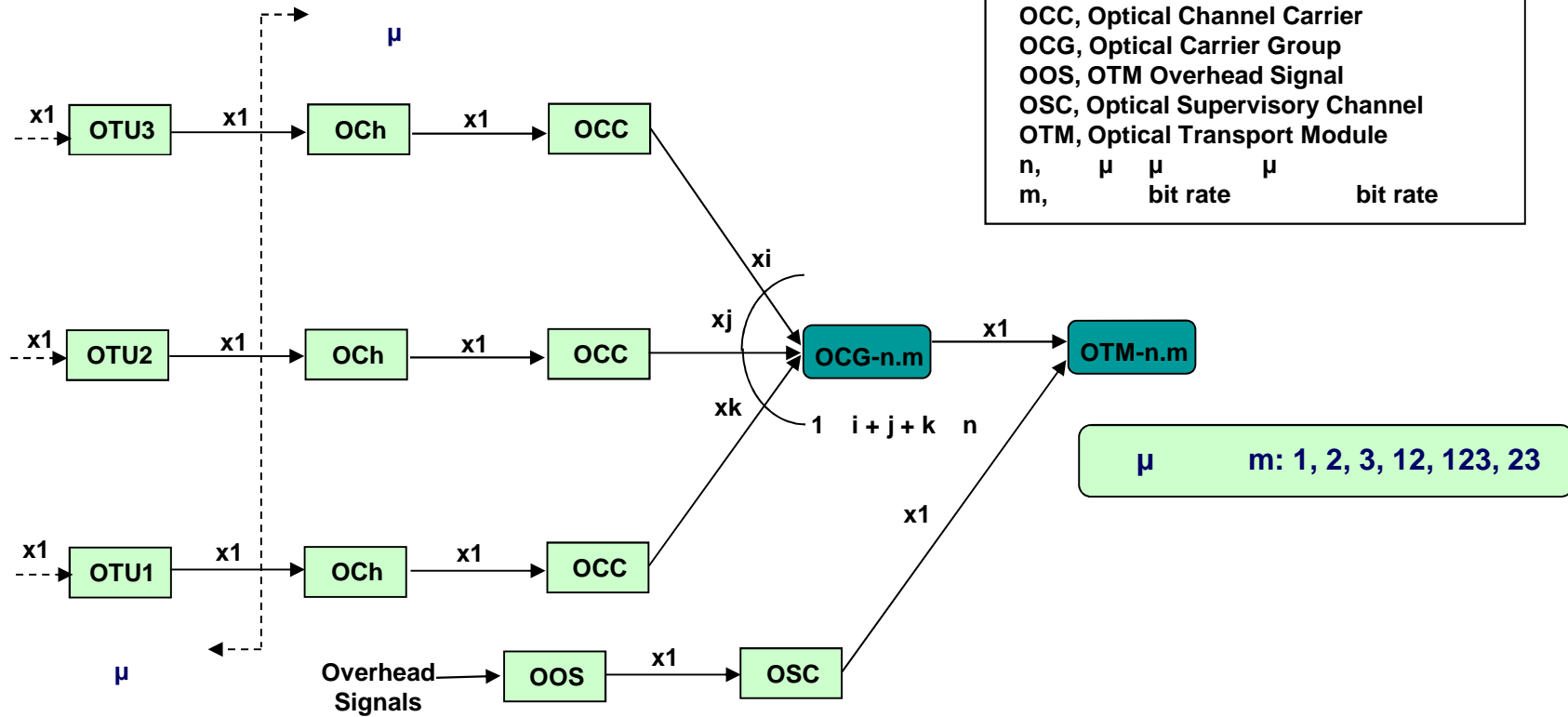


OTN

OTU

μ) OCh μ
 μ
 (WDM)

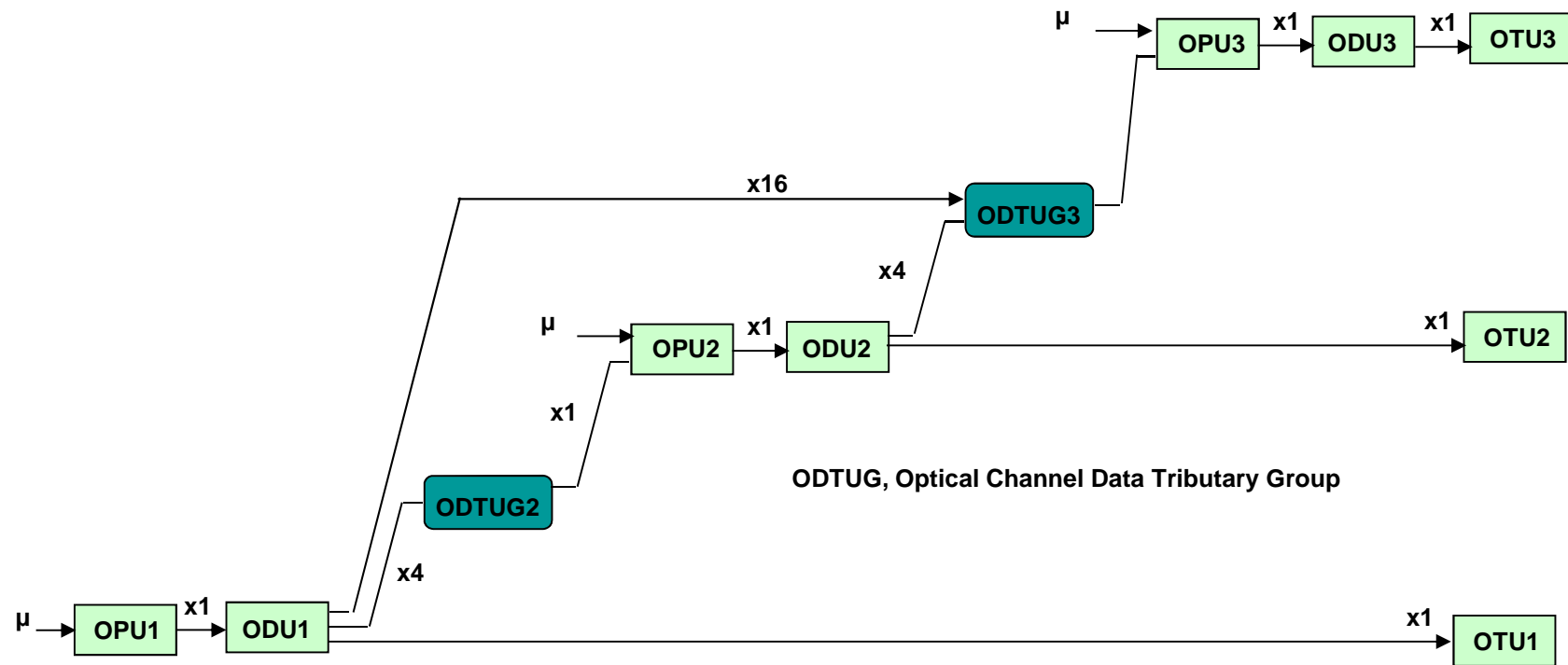
(μ
 OCC
 Optical Carrier Group





□ ODU μ

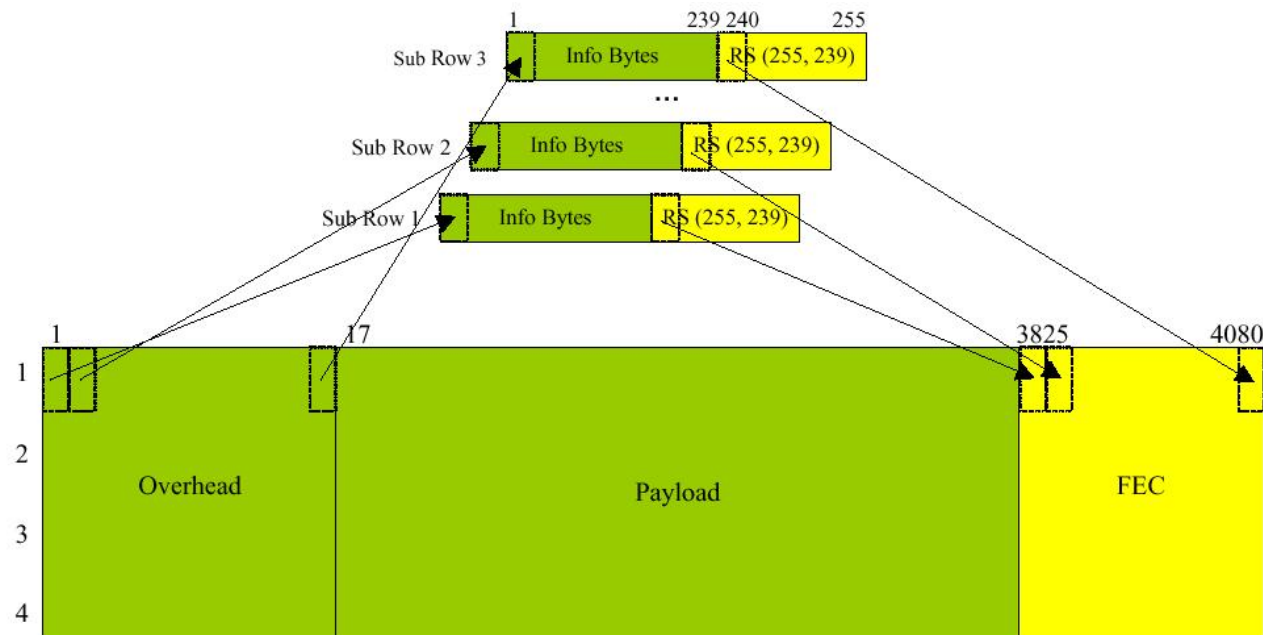
- ODU1
- ODU2
- ODTUG3 (. . 8 ODU1 2 ODU2)





FEC

- $\frac{1}{16}$ μ μ . μ μ
- — **RS (255,239)** μ μ **8** μ
— **505** μ





μ μ

OTN

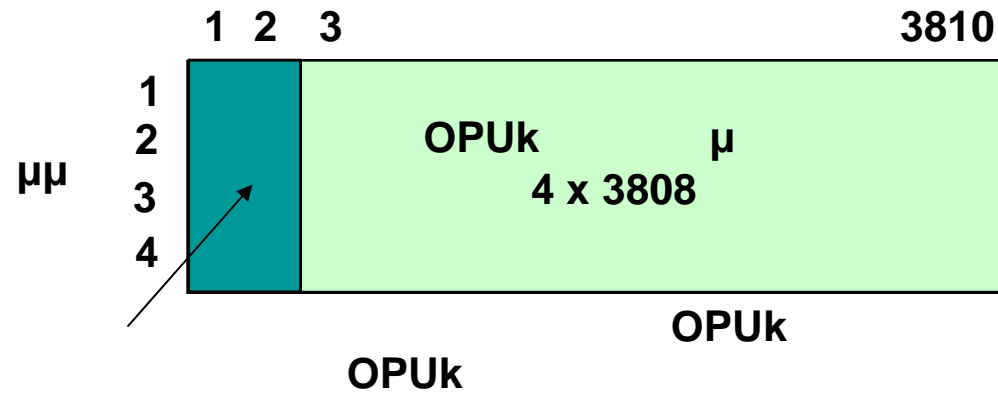
G.709 Interface	Line Rate	Corresponding SONET/SDH Rate	Line Rate
OTU-1	2.666 Gbps	OC-48/STM-16	2.488 Gbps
OTU-2	10.709 Gbps	OC-192/STM-64	9.953 Gbps
OTU-3	43.018 Gbps	OC-768/STM-256	39.813 Gbps

- Ethernet LAN. 10 Gigabit Ethernet LAN. 10.709 Gbps. 11.095 Gbps.
- OC-192 (STM-64) SONET/SDH OTU-2.



OPU

- OPU 4 μμ
- 3810
- μ



OPUk	OPUk Payload nominal bit rate	OPUk Period
1	2,488,320,000 bits/s	48.971 μs
2	9,995,276,962 bits/s	12.191 μs
3	40,150,519,322 bits/s	3.305 μs



JC Justification control

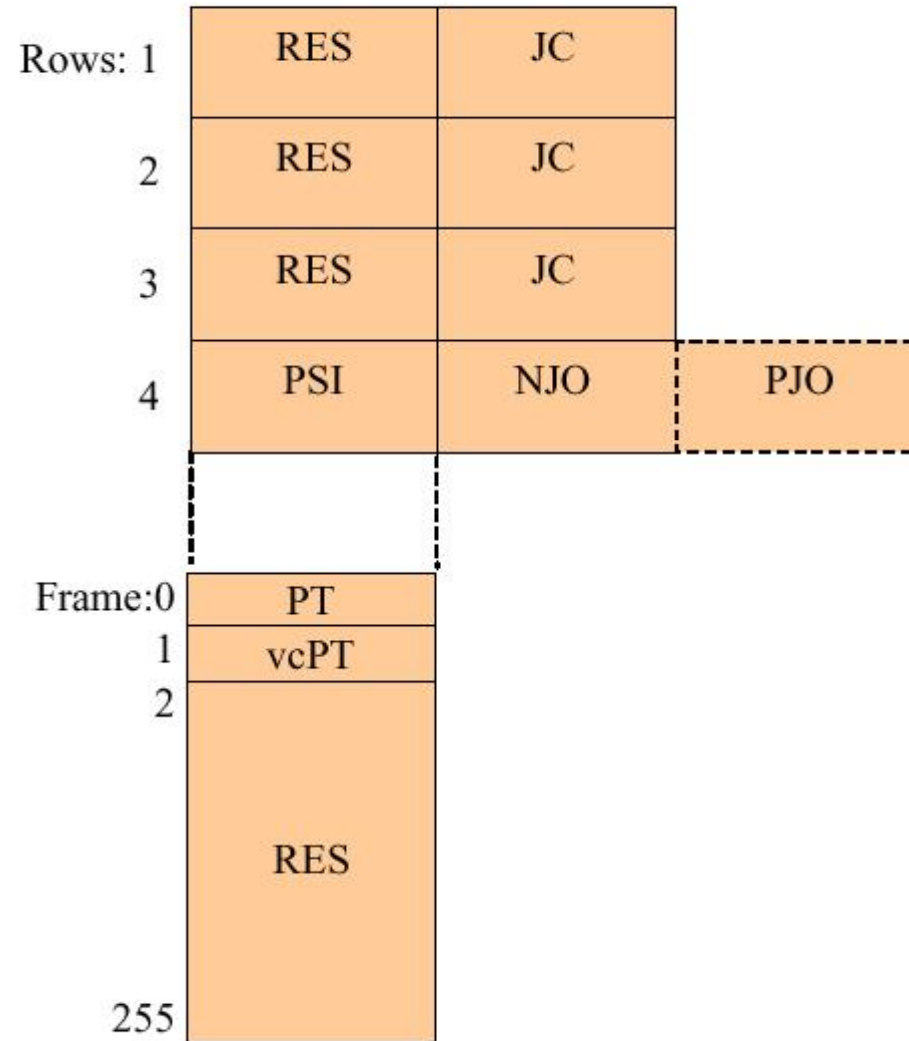
- μ
- μ
- 2
- PJO positive justification opportunity
- NJO negative justification opportunity

PSI Payload structure identifier

- PT payload type
- virtual concatenation (PT, VcPT=payload type)



OPU





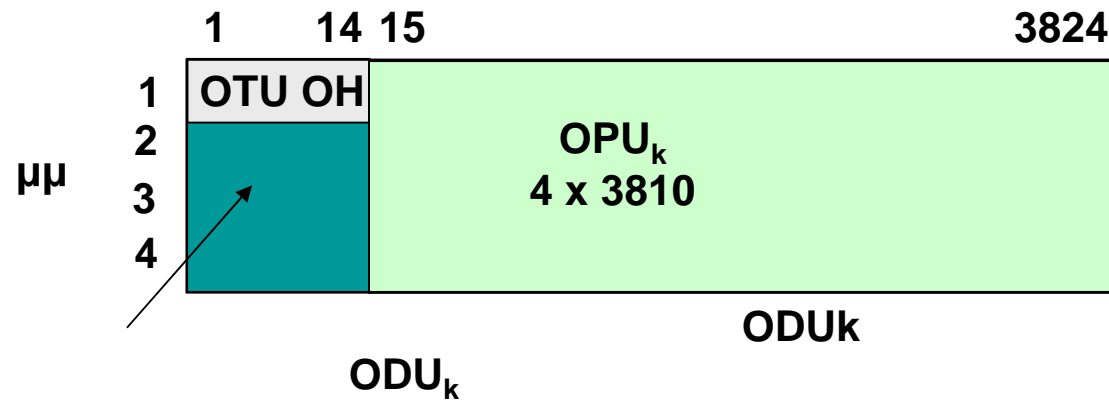
ODU



3824 **ODU** **4** **μμ**



14 **μμ** **2-4**
μ



ODU _k	ODU _k Payload nominal bit rate
K = 1	2,498,775,126 bits/s
K = 2	10,037,273,924 bits/s
K = 3	40,319,218,983 bits/s



- ❑ TCM, Tandem Connection Monitoring

 -

- ❑ TCM ACT, TCM activation

- ❑ **PM**, Path monitoring

- ❑ **APS/PCC** Automatic protection switching/protection communication channel

- ❑ **FTFL** fault type, fault location

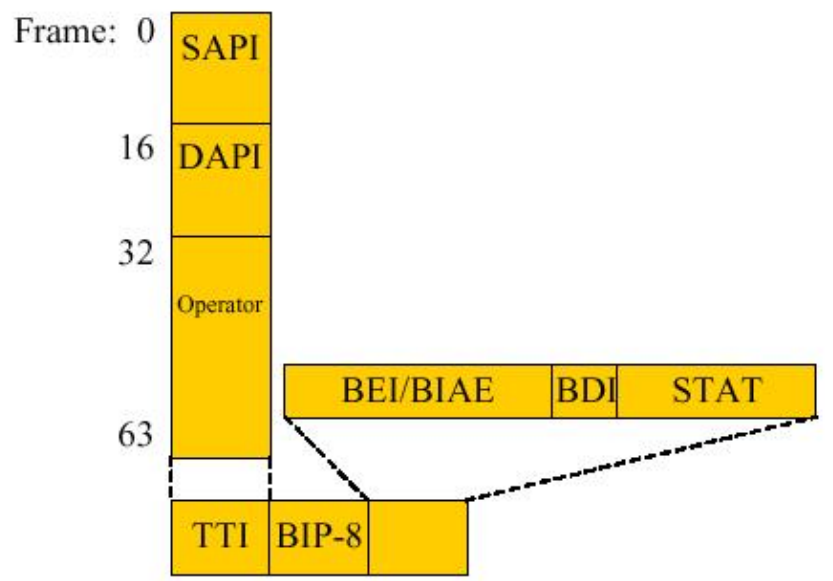
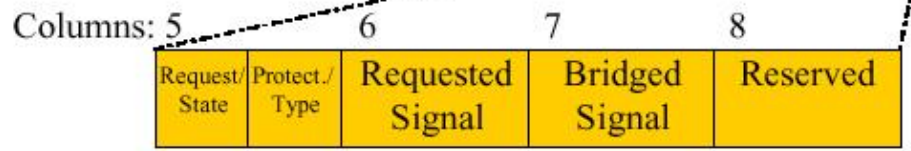
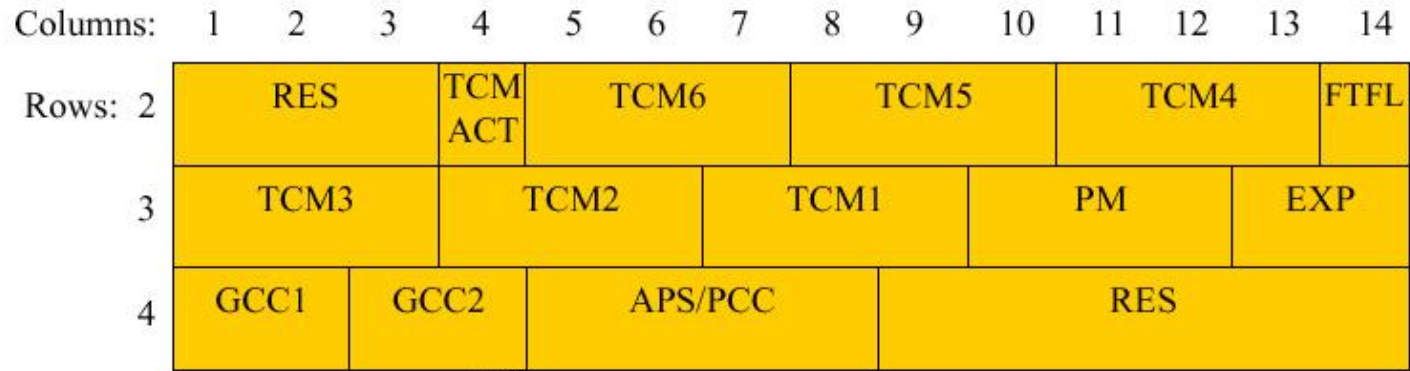
 -

256 byte

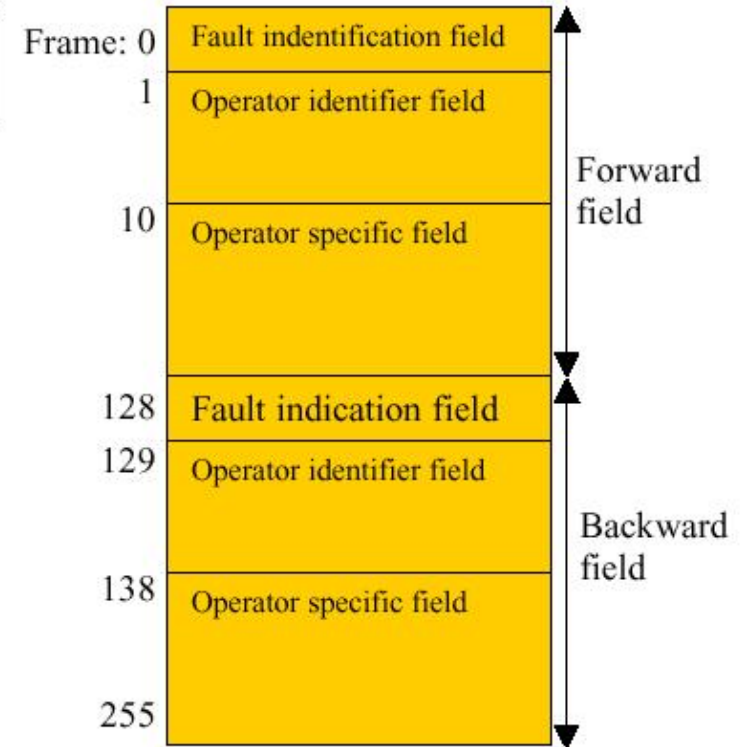
multi-frame



ODU



Applies to PM & TCM1-6



FTFL



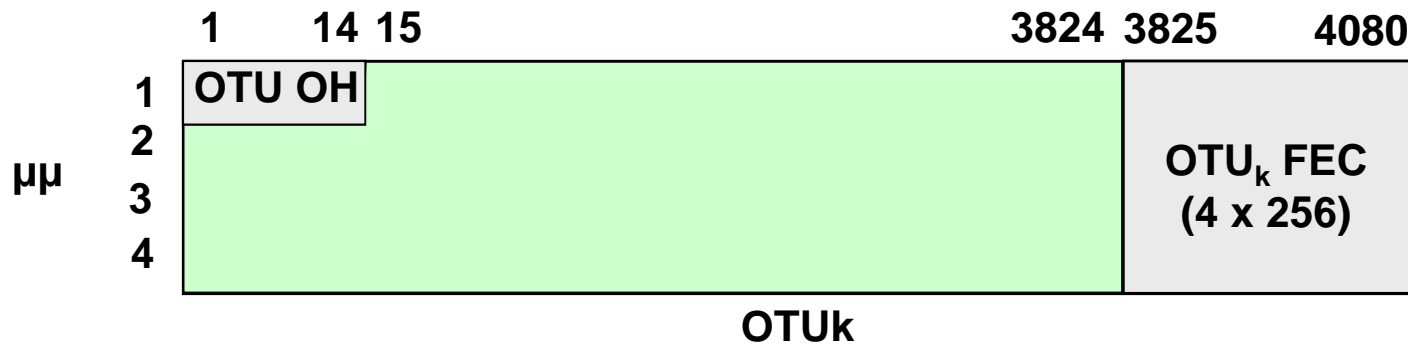
OTU



4080 OTU 4 μμ



14 μμ OTU



OTU _k	OTU _k Payload nominal bit rate
K = 1	2,666,057,123 bits/s
K = 2	10,709,225,316 bits/s
K = 3	43,018,413,513 bits/s



- FAS, Frame Alignment signal,** μ
0xf6f6282828

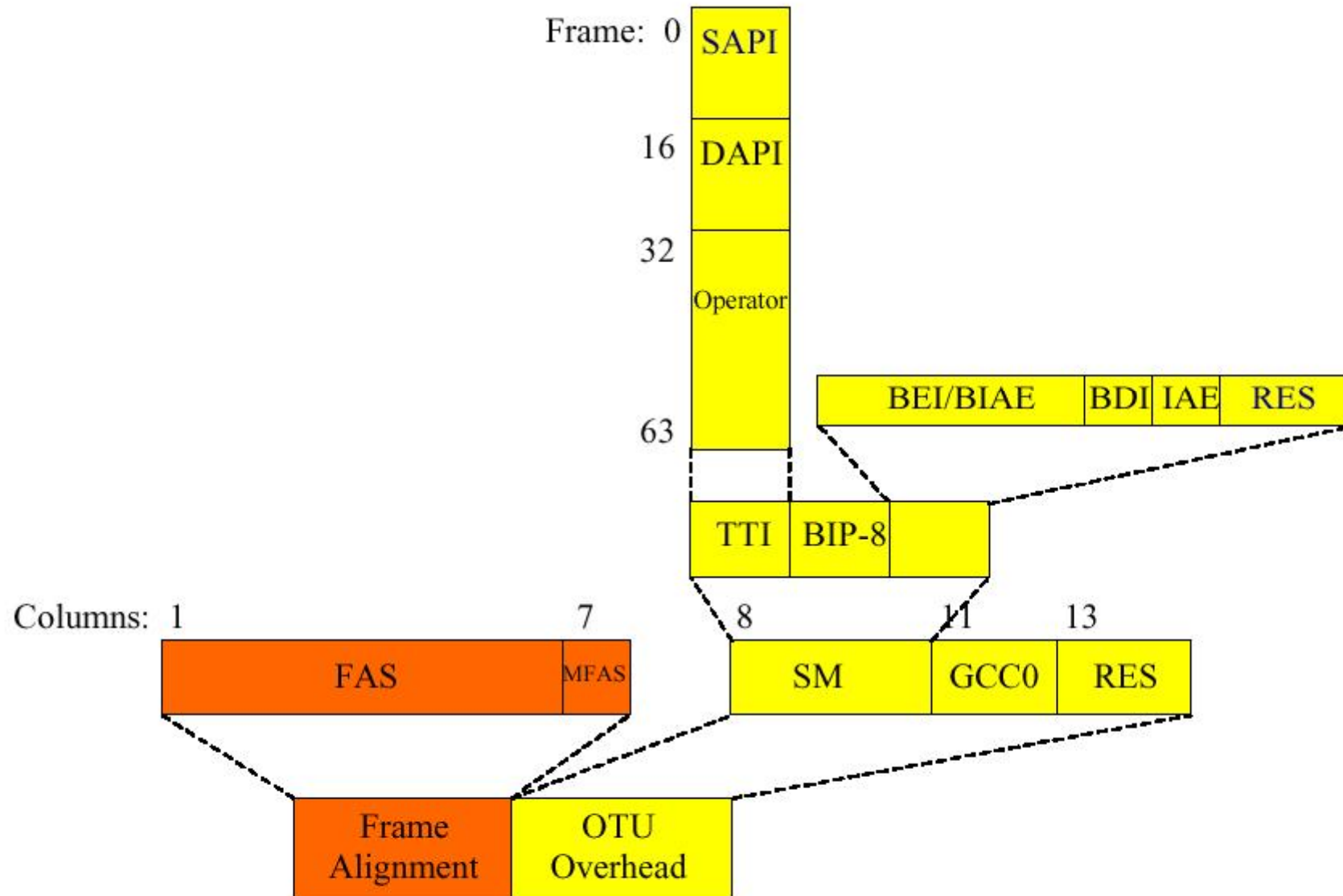
- MFAS, Multi-Frame Alignment Signal, μ**
0 –255 μ μ .

- SM, Section Monitoring**
- TTI, Trail Trace Identifier**
 - μ **multi-frame**
 - SAPI, DAPI {Source, Destination} Access Point Identifiers**

- GCC0, General Communications Channel**



OTU





μ

- μ
 - Out of Frame (OOF),
 - Loss of Frame (LOF),
 - Out of Multiframe (OOM),
 - Loss of Multi-frame (LMF)

- μ
- OOF μ byte 3, 4, 5 FAS) μ (μ

- μ , OOM μ MFAS

- LOF LOM μ OOF OOM
- 3 ms.



μ

Trace Identifier Mismatch (TIM)

μ μ

SAPI

DAPI

TTI

μ .

Payload Mismatch (PLM)

PT

μ μ .

AIS (Alarm Indication Signal)

–

ODU

«1»,

FTFL
2047 bit

ODU, μ
μ

PN-11

μ

OTU

.

Locked defect (LCK)

–

ODU, OPU,

μ «1» μ «0»

Open Connection Indication (OCI).

–

ODU, OPU,

μ μ «01100110»



ODU SM, ODU PM, ODU TCMi
BIP-8 BEI.

BIP-8 bit μ . μ
FEC μ ,
μ .

BIP-8 μ 8
bit 15,240 byte BER
6.56X10⁻⁵.

BEI μ
μ
BIP-8.



μ NG-SONET

	NG-SONET	OTN
Virtual Concatenation	(STS & VT)	
Link Capacity Adjustment Scheme		
Generic Framing Procedure		
	1	6
μ		
10 Gbit/s		



ASON

Automatically Switched Optical Network

()



Automatically Switched Optical Network

- (SDH/SONET) OTN (CP)
 - (end-to-end provisioning),
 - bandwidth on demand
 - SDH/SONET
 - IP
 - Ethernet
 - ATM



ASON

μ μ μ μ μ μ



ASON

μ

μ



μ

μ

μ ()

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μ μ

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□ **ASON**

SONET/SDH, SS7 ATM. ,

□ μ , ASON

μ , μ

□ μ ,

□ μ μ μ ,

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**ITU
Architecture for Automatically Switched Optical Networks (G.8080)**

- **Architecture for Automatically Switched Optical Networks (G.8080).**
- **Distributed Call and Connection Control (G.7713),**
- **Architecture and Requirements for Routing in the Automatic Switched Optical Networks (G.7715).**
- **Generalized Automated Discovery Techniques (G.7714).**



ASON:

- **PNNI (G.7713.1)**
- **RSVP-TE (G.7713.2)**
- **CR-LDP (G.7713.3)**
- **SONET/SDH**
- **OTN (G.7714.1).**



ASON

ASTN

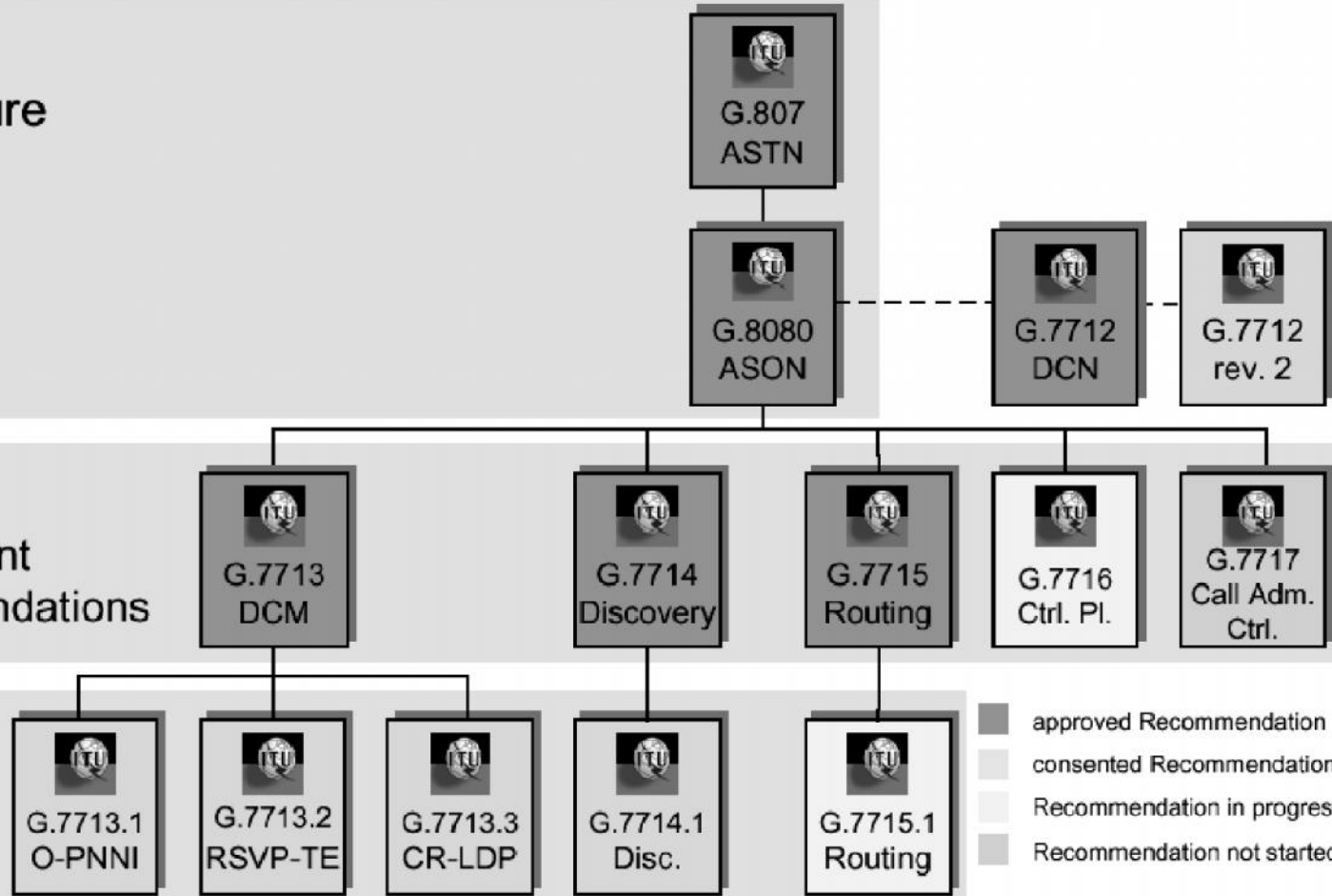
- «Automatic switched transport network (ASTN)»
(transport network),
(CP,
G.807).
- ASTN
(ASON).
- ASON ASTN.



Architecture

Protocol Independent Recommendations

Protocol Specific Recom.



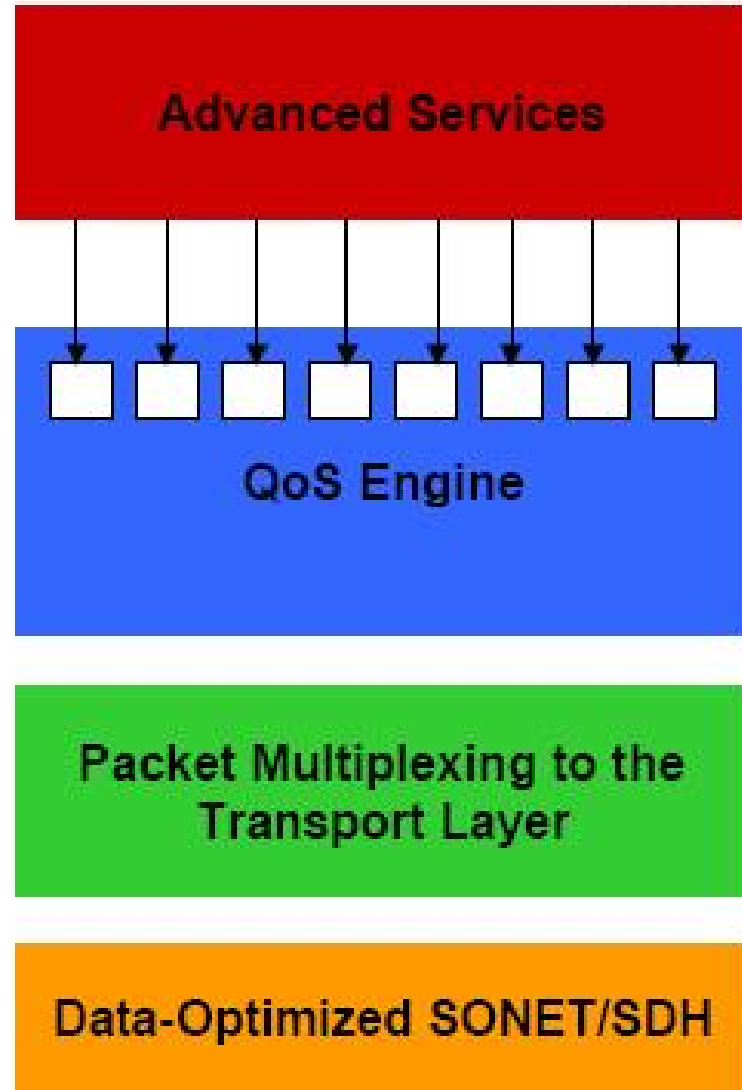


Deploying advanced services is key to profitability
Ethernet, Video, VoIP, and SAN Interconnect key service needs

QoS is necessary for advanced services and providing SLAs

Packet Multiplexing is crucial for network efficiency and scalability

SONET/SDH will need to become more efficient. GFP, CCAT, VCAT, and LCAS all offer incremental improvements





ASON

		Cost Effective	Time to Provision	Length of Service
SONET	1988	SSSS	6 months	6 Years
Automated Switched Intelligent Optical Network	1999	SSS	6 Days	6 Months
	2000	SS	6 Minutes	6 Days
	2001	\$	Real Time	Real Time



μ

ASON



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SLA

μ

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μ

BER

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μ

(availability)

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—

μ

μ



(Virtual private networks-

VPN)



μ

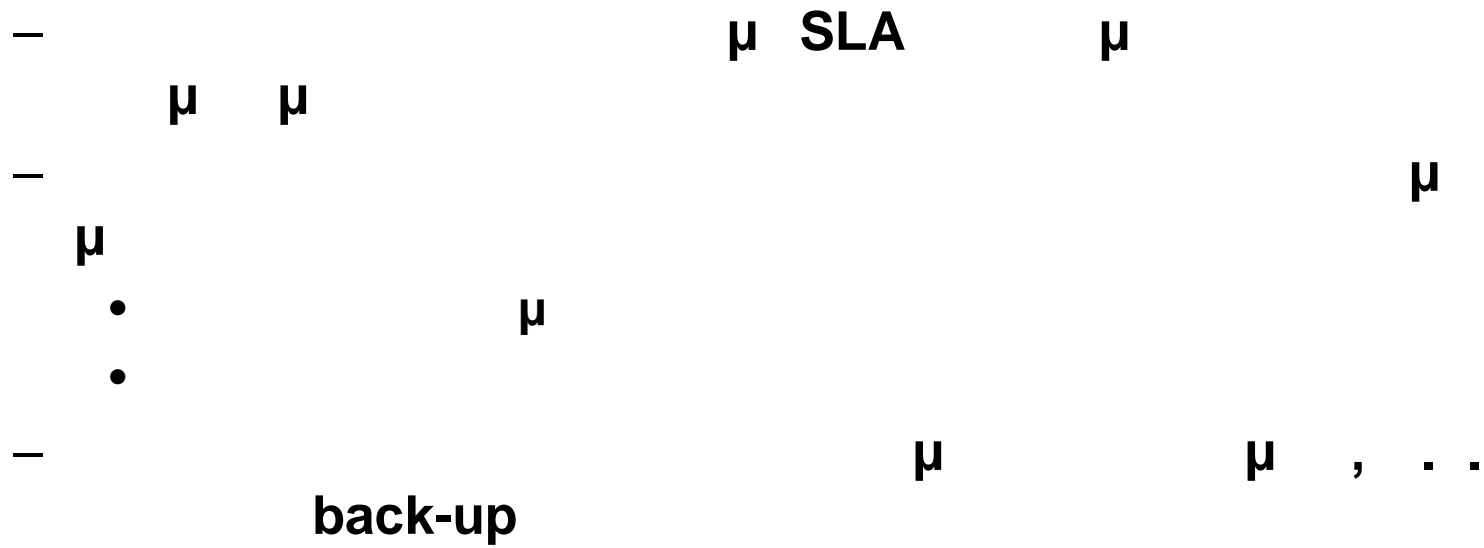
«

»

. . Load balancing



Bandwidth on demand



μ μ

